KANE455

Flue Gas Analyser
with direct CO_2 measurement

Stock No: 18859-7 October 2012

CONTENTS

KANE455 Overview

The **KANE455** Combustion Analyser measures carbon dioxide (CO_2), carbon monoxide (CO), differential temperature and differential pressure. The direct measurement of CO_2 is achieved using a Kane designed infra-red sensing system.

CO_2 is set to zero in fresh air automatically after the initial countdown.

If “RESET GAS ZERO” is indicated ensure that the unit is in fresh air before pressing the button with an “Enter” symbol.

It calculates oxygen (O_2), CO/CO_2 ratio, losses, combustion efficiency (Nett, Gross or Condensing) & excess air.

The KANE455 Combustion Analyser can also measure CO levels in ambient air - useful when a CO Alarm is triggered. It can also perform a Room CO Test for up to 30 minutes duration.

The analyser has a protective rubber cover with a magnet for “hands–free” operation and is supplied with a flue probe with integral temperature sensor.

The large display shows 4 readings at a time and all data can be printed via an optional infrared printer. The printed data can be 'live' data or ‘stored’ data.

The memory can store up to:

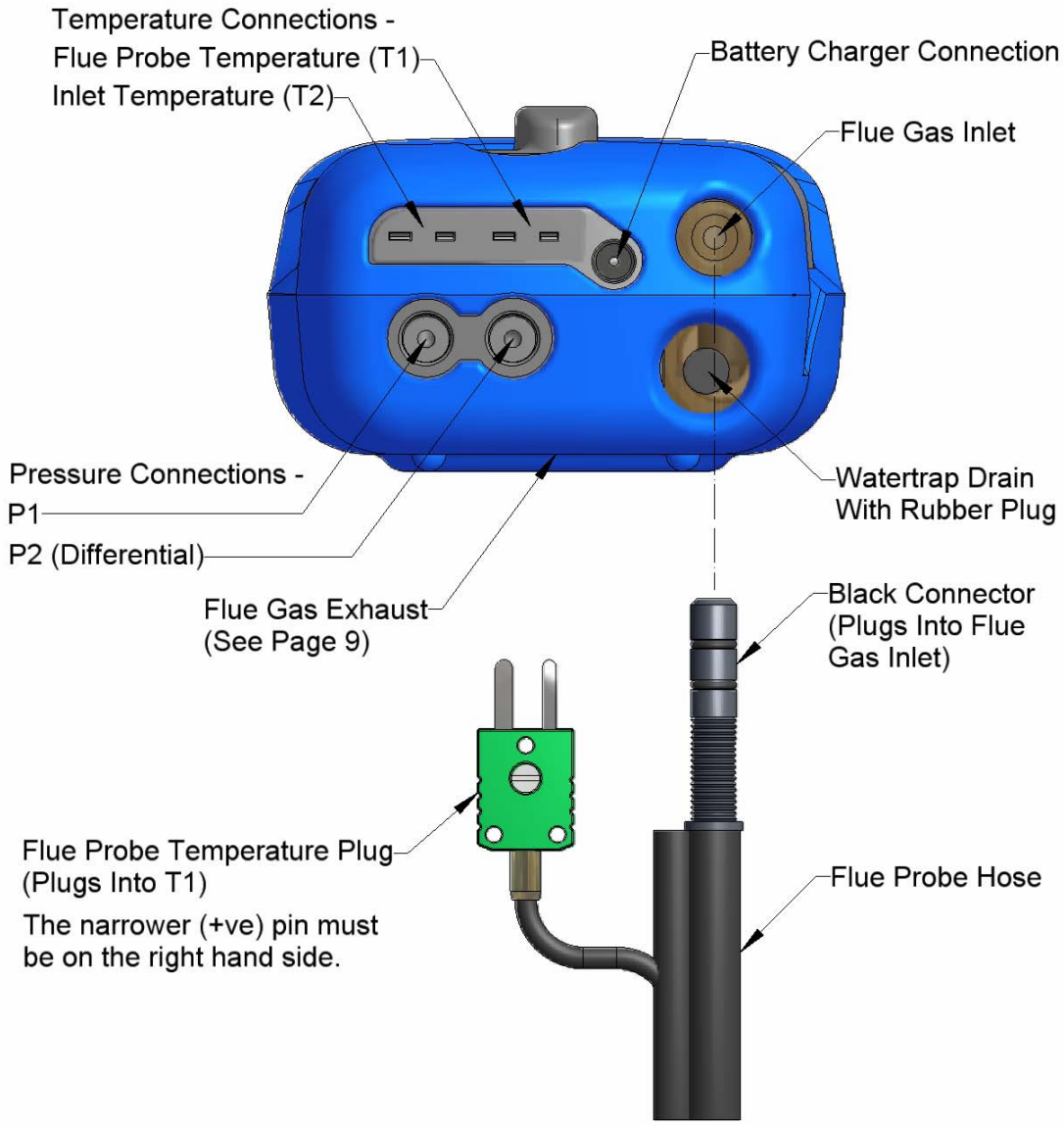
- 99 combustion tests
- 20 pressure tests
- 20 let-by/tightness tests
- 20 temperature tests
- 20 room CO tests

Two lines of 20 characters can be added to the header of printouts.

The analyser is controlled using 4 function buttons and a rotary dial.

The four buttons (from left to right) switch on and off the analyser, switch on and off the backlight and task light, switch on and off the pump and send data to a printer or to the memory. The buttons with UP, DOWN and ENTER arrows also change settings such as date, time, fuel, etc. when in MENU mode.

ANALYSER LAYOUT & FEATURES


Temperature Connections -
Flue Probe Temperature (T1)
Inlet Temperature (T2)
Battery Charger Connection
Flue Gas Inlet
Pressure Connections -
P1
P2 (Differential)
Watertrap Drain
With Rubber Plug
Flue Gas Exhaust
(See Page 9)
Black Connector
(Plugs Into Flue
Gas Inlet)
Flue Probe Temperature Plug
(Plugs Into T1)
The narrower (+ve) pin must
be on the right hand side.
Flue Probe Hose

1. BATTERIES

Battery Type

This analyser has been designed for use with disposable alkaline batteries or rechargeable Nickel Metal Hydride (NiMH) batteries. No other battery types are recommended.

WARNING

The battery charger unit must only be used when NiMH batteries are fitted.

Replacing Batteries

Turn over the analyser, remove its' protective rubber sleeve and fit 4 "AA" batteries in the battery compartment. **Take great care to ensure they are fitted with the correct battery polarity.** Replace the battery cover and protective rubber sleeve.

Switch the analyser on and check that the analyser's time and date are correct. To reset see **USING THE MENU, Section 5.**

Charging NiMH Batteries

Ensure that you use the correct charger. The part number is KMCU250/UK.

To fully charge NiMH batteries:

Switch the KANE455 on.
The charger must then be connected and switched on.
When charging, the red Battery Charging Indicator will illuminate.
Now switch the KANE455 off. The display will show "BATTERY CHARGING"

The first charge should be for 12 hours continuously. NiMH batteries are suitable for top up charging at any time, even for short periods.

An in-vehicle charger can be used to top up the analyser's batteries from a 12 volt vehicle battery. The part number is KMCU450/12

Battery Disposal

Always dispose of depleted batteries using approved disposal methods that protect the environment

2. BEFORE USING THE ANALYSER EVERY TIME:

Check the water trap is empty and the particle filter is not dirty:

- To empty water trap, unplug its rubber stopper and re-plug once it is empty.

- To change the particle filter, remove protective rubber sleeve, slide the water trap unit from the analyser, remove the particle filter from its' spigot and replace. Reconnect the water trap unit and rubber protective sleeve.

Connect the flue probe hose to the analyser's flue gas inlet and connect the flue probe's temperature plug to the T1 socket – check the plug's orientation is correct - see Page 6.

2.1 FRESH AIR PURGE

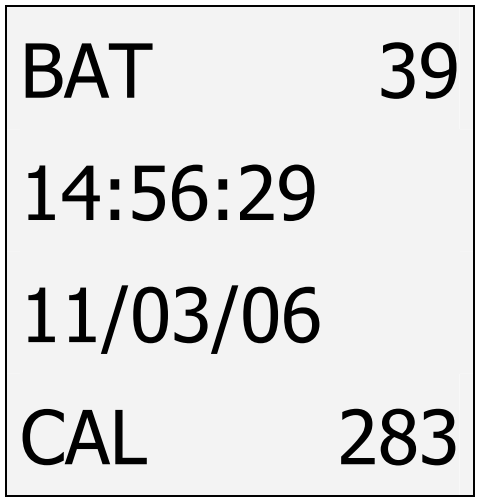
Position the flue probe in fresh air, then press On/Off / ⏻. The analyser's pump starts and the analyser auto-calibrates for approximately 90 seconds. When complete:

Select "Ratio" on the dial. *In fresh air the CO reading should be zero.*
Select "O_2/Eff" on the dial. *In fresh air the O_2 reading should be 20.9% ± 0.1%.*

This message indicates that the analyser needs to be reset in fresh air. To do so, ensure that the analyser is in fresh air and press Send / 🖨.
To perform a manual 'Gas Zero', select 'Ratio' on the dial, hold down the ▽ key and you will see the message above.

2.2 STATUS DISPLAY

Select “Status” on the dial to view the following:



→ Replace alkaline batteries if less than 10. Recharge NiMH batteries if less than 20.

→ Current time. Can be re-set via the “Menu”.

→ Current date. Can be re-set via the “Menu”.

→ Shows number of days until next calibration is due.

NOTE: The typical BAT status number for fully charged NiMH batteries is 70+. For new professional alkaline batteries it is typically 99.

SAFETY WARNING

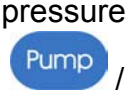
This analyser extracts combustion gases that may be toxic in relatively low concentrations. These gases are exhausted from the back of the instrument. **This analyser must only be used in well-ventilated locations by trained and competent persons after due consideration of all the potential hazards.**

Users of portable gas detectors are recommended to conduct a “bump” check before relying on the unit to verify an atmosphere is free from hazard.

A “bump” test is a means of verifying that an instrument is working within acceptable limits by briefly exposing to a known gas mixture formulated to change the output of all the sensors present. (This is different from a calibration where the instrument is also exposed to a known gas mixture but is allowed to settle to a steady figure and the reading adjusted to the stated gas concentration of the test gas).

3. USING THE FOUR FUNCTION BUTTONS:

Switching ON the Analyser	Press  /  button to switch the unit ON. This must be done in fresh air to ensure that the analyser auto calibrates its' sensors properly. When switched on, the analyser beeps and briefly displays battery %, fuel and pressure units. Its' bottom line counts down from 90 until the sensors are ready to use. If the analyser will not auto calibrate, its' sensors need to be replaced or recalibrated by an authorised repair centre. If an inlet temperature probe (optional) is connected into the T2 socket during its' countdown, the measured temperature from the inlet probe will be used as the inlet temperature. If an inlet temperature probe is not connected to the analyser during countdown the measured temperature from the flue probe will be used as the inlet temperature. If neither probe is connected during countdown the analyser's internal ambient temperature will be used as the inlet temperature.
Switching OFF the Analyser	Press  /  button to switch the analyser OFF. The display counts down from 30 with the pump on to clear the sensors with fresh air – If the probe is still connected, make sure analyser and probe are in fresh air. Press  /  if you want to stop the countdown and return to making measurements. **Note: The analyser will not switch off unless the CO reading is below 20ppm.**

Backlight & Tasklight	Press  /  to switch the display's backlight and tasklight on and off. **NOTE: Use of the backlight/tasklight significantly increases the current drain on the batteries.**
Switching PUMP on / off	The analyser normally operates with the pump on. Press  /  to switch the pump off and on. When the pump is switched off “-PO-" is displayed instead of the O_2, CO & CO_2 readings. The analyser also displays "PUMP OFF" on the top line approx every 40 seconds. **NOTES:** **1) The pump will not switch off if the CO reading is above 20ppm .** This helps to protect the CO sensor from damage. **2) The pump will automatically switch itself off when the rotary switch is set to Menu, Status, Pressure, Tightness or Differential Temperature.**
Zeroing the pressure sensor	To re-zero the pressure sensor when “Prs” is selected on the dial, press and hold  /  until the top line display shows CAL ZERO.
Printing Data	Press and quickly release  /  to start the analyser printing. The analyser displays a series of bars until this is completed. Press and release the key again to abort printing. Make sure the printer is switched on, ready to accept data and its’ infrared receiver is in line with the analyser’s emitter (on top of the analyser).

Storing a set of readings	Press and hold Send /  for approx. 2 seconds. The top line briefly displays the log number. **Note: This STORE function is inhibited in normal operation if the pump is switched off.**
Using △ / ▽ / ⇦ Buttons	The function buttons below the symbols △ / ▽ / ⇦ are used to navigate through the menu when the rotary switch is set to MENU – See USING THE MENU, Section 5.

4. USING THE ANALYSER:

4.1 COMBUSTION TESTS:

Insert the tip of the flue probe into the centre of the flue. The readings will stabilise within 60 seconds assuming the boiler conditions are stable.

The rotary switch can be used to display the following information:

RATIO Display

NAT GAS		→ Fuel type can be changed via “Menu”.
R	0.0008	→ CO/CO_2 ratio.
COp	52	→ Carbon monoxide (ppm).
CO_2%	6.3	→ Carbon dioxide (%).

Press Send /  to print a full combustion test, (or send to PC via optional Bluetooth).

Hold Send /  for 2+ seconds to log a full combustion report.

O2/EFF display

O_2%	9.8	→ Oxygen (%) left after combustion. Should be 20.9% ± 0.1% in fresh air.
TFc	145.1	→ Flue temperature (^oC).
TIc	5.4	→ Inlet temperature (^oC). Normally set by flue probe during fresh air purge.
EfC	91.3	→ ‘Net’, ‘Gross’ or ‘Condensing’ efficiency (%) can be selected via “Menu”.

Press Send /  to print a full combustion test, (or send to PC via optional Bluetooth).

Hold Send /  for 2+ seconds to log a full combustion report.

AUX display

P	0.00
R	0.0008
COp	52
CO_2%	6.3

→ The AUX (auxillary) display can be customised via MENU / SCREEN / AUX.

The parameters displayed on lines 1, 2, 3 and 4 can be set by the user.

They remain the AUX parameters until changed by the user.

Press Send /  to print a full combustion test, (or send to PC via optional Bluetooth).

Hold Send /  for 2+ seconds to log a full combustion report.

Viewing / printing a logged combustion test

Select MENU / REPORT / COMB'N / VIEW

Use △ , ▽ and ↵ to select the log number to be viewed.

Use △ and ▽ to scroll through the individual readings on lines 2 & 3.

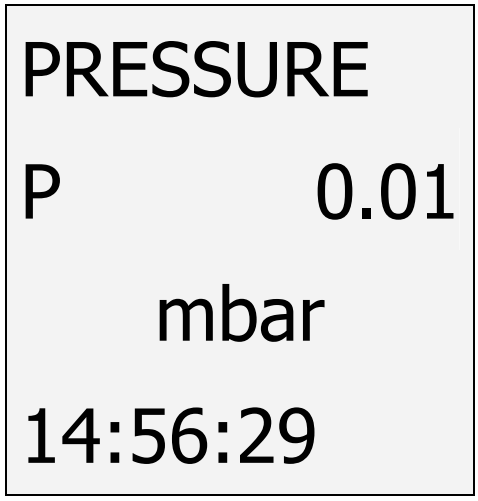
Hold △ or ▽ for 2+ seconds to scroll to the next / previous log number.

Press Send /  to print the test, (or send to PC via optional Bluetooth).

4.2 PRESSURE TEST

Select “Prs”. The pump stops automatically. Press Pump /  to auto-zero the pressure sensor. Using the black connectors and manometer hose, connect to P1 for single pressure or P1 and P2 for differential pressure.

PRS display



→ Normal response or smoothed (damped) response can be selected via “Menu”.

→ ‘High’ or ‘Low’ resolution readings can be selected via “Menu”.

→ Pressure units can be selected via “Menu”.

→ Displays time to enable manually timed tests.

Press Send /  to print a full pressure test, (or send to PC via optional Bluetooth).

Hold Send /  for 2+ seconds to log a pressure report.

Viewing / printing a logged pressure test

Select MENU / REPORT / PRESSURE / VIEW

Use △ or ▽ to select the log number to be printed.

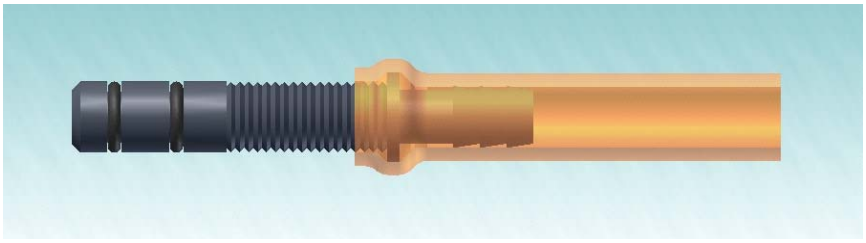
Press Send /  to print the test, (or send to PC via optional Bluetooth).

WARNING

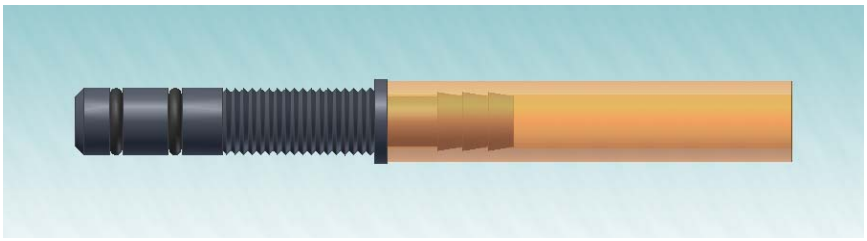
Before using the KANE455 to measure the pressure of a gas/air ratio valve, read the boiler manufacturer’s instructions thoroughly. If in doubt contact the boiler manufacturer.

After adjusting a gas/air ratio valve it is essential that the CO, CO_2 and CO/CO_2 ratio readings are within the boiler manufacturer’s specified limits.

If using larger bore tubing when performing pressure tests:



Push ‘orange’ tube over the rim of the spigot to ensure a gas tight seal.



This may not produce a gas tight seal.

4.3 LET-BY & TIGHTNESS TESTING

Select “Tightness”. The pump stops automatically. Press Pump /  to auto-zero the pressure sensor. Connect from the test point to P1 using a black connector and manometer hose.

The display shows “LET BY?”. Use △ , ▽ and ⇦ to select YES or NO.

If YES is selected set the let-by pressure then press ⇦ to start the let-by test. The display shows:

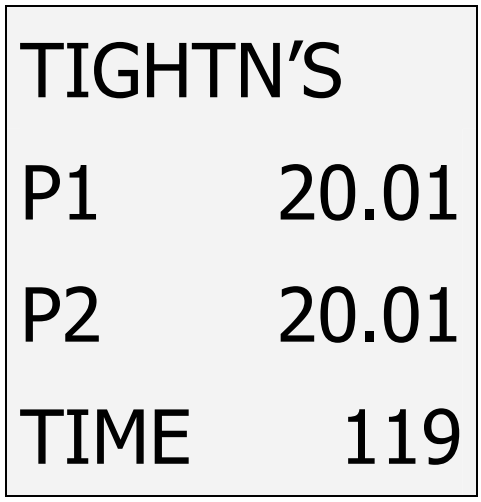
LET BY	→	The let-by test is automatically stored in the memory.
P1 10.15	→	Pressure at start of let-by test.
P2 10.15	→	Real time pressure reading.
TIME 59	→	Let-by default time is 1 minute. Can be changed via “Menu”.

If the let-by test fails simply move the rotary switch to any position other than “tightness” to abort the test.

If the let-by test passes adjust the gas pressure for the tightness test and press ⇦ to start the stabilisation test. The display shows:

STABIL’N		
P1 20.01	→	Real time pressure reading.
mbar	→	Pressure units.
TIME 59	→	Stabilisation default time is 1 minute. Can be changed via “Menu”.

When complete press ⇦ to start the tightness test:

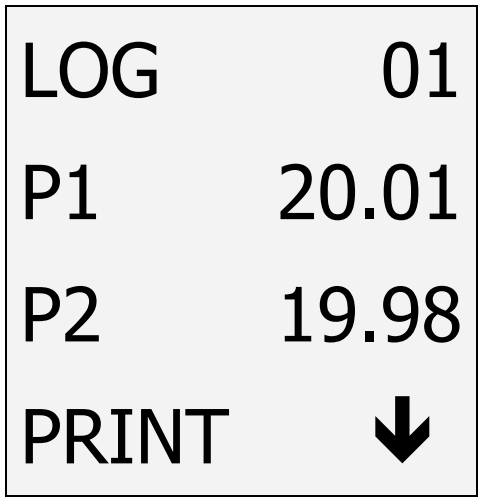


→ Pressure at start of tightness test.

→ Real time pressure reading.

→ Tightness default time is 2 minutes. Can be changed via "Menu".

When complete the display will show:



→ The tightness test is automatically stored in the memory.

→ Pressure at start of tightness test.

→ Pressure at end of tightness test.

→ Press ⇦ to print the complete test.

Viewing / printing a logged Let-by and Tightness test

Select MENU / REPORT / TIGHTN'S / VIEW

Use △ or ▽ to select the log number to be printed.

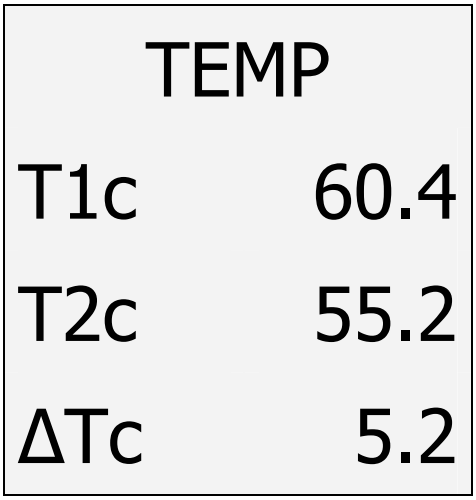
Press Send /  to print the test, (or send to PC via optional Bluetooth).

Note:
The analysers's memory can store up to 20 tightness tests. Tightness tests are logged automatically therefore the tightness section of the memory will be full after the 20th tightness test is complete. Before the 21st tightness test can be performed the tightness section of the memory must be cleared. To do this select MENU / REPORT / TIGHTN'S / DEL ALL / YES then press ⇦ .

4.4 DIFFERENTIAL TEMPERATURE

Select “Diff Temp” to measure flow, return and differential temperatures

DIFF TEMP display



→ Pump stops automatically when dial is moved to Diff Temp.

→ Use the T1 connection for the flow temperature sensor.

→ Use the T2 connection for the return temperature sensor.

→ Real time temperature difference.

Press Send / to print a differential temperature test, (or send to PC via optional Bluetooth).

Hold Send / for 2+ seconds to log a differential temperature report.

Viewing / printing a differential temperature test

Select MENU / REPORT / TEMP / VIEW

Use △ or ▽ to select the log number to be printed.

Press Send / to print the test, (or send to PC via optional Bluetooth).

4.5 ROOM CO TESTING

Select “Room CO” to measure and record CO readings for up to 30 minutes.

Press Pump /  to start Room CO testing.

ROOM CO display

ROOM	CO	CO readings are recorded every minute for up to 30 minutes.
COp	00	→ Real time CO reading (ppm).
TEST	00	→ Test 00 = initial CO test in series. Test 30 = maximum of 30 tests in series.
LOG	01	→ The CO test series is automatically stored in the memory as a log number.

The user can stop the Room CO test at any time by pressing Pump /  .

If not stopped earlier, the Room CO test will automatically end after 30 minutes.

The CO test series is automatically stored in the memory as a log number.

When completed the log can be printed immediately by pressing  .

Viewing / printing a logged Room CO test

Select MENU / REPORT / ROOM CO / VIEW

Use  or  to select the log number to be printed.

Press Send /  to print the test, (or send to PC via optional Bluetooth).

4.6 KANE455 PRINTOUTS

```
K455     1.0
YOUR COMPANY NAME &
PHONE NUMBER HERE

TEST

DATE                  15/05/07
TIME                  12:00:08

COMBUSTION
.....

FUEL            NAT GAS
O2          %         5.4
CO2         %         8.8
CO        ppm          12
FLUE        °C        55.1
INLT        °C        17.2
NETT        °C        37.9

EFF         (C)       98.3
LOSSES                 1.7
XAIR        %         34.8

CO/CO2                0.0001

PRS       mbar        0.00

.....
Customer

.....
Appliance

.....
Ref.

.....
```

```
K455     1.0
YOUR COMPANY NAME &
PHONE NUMBER HERE

PRESSURE

TIME      12:56       15/05/07

PRS       mbar        -0.037


.....
Customer

.....
Appliance

.....
Ref.

.....
```

```
K455     1.0
YOUR COMPANY NAME &
PHONE NUMBER HERE

ROOM CO TEST
.....

LOG                       01
TIME      12:50       15/05/07

TEST                  CO ppm
0                         00
1                         00
2                         10
3                         04
4                         01
5                         00
6                         00
7                         10
8                         03
9                         11
 ~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~
30                        00

.....
 MAXIMUM CO               11

.....
Customer

.....
Appliance

.....
Ref.

.....
```

```
K455     1.0
YOUR COMPANY NAME &
PHONE NUMBER HERE

DIFF TEMP

LOG                       03
TIME      12:10       15/05/07

T1          °C          60.1
T2          °C          47.0
ΔT          °C          13.1
.....
Customer

.....
Appliance

.....
Ref.

.....
```

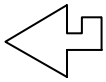
```
K455     1.0
YOUR COMPANY NAME &
PHONE NUMBER HERE

LOG                       04
TIME      11:53       15/05/07

Let By Test
.....

PRS-1     mbar        10.12
PRS-2     mbar        10.11
LET-BY    MINS         1:00

Tightness Test
.....

PRS-1     mbar        20.12
PRS-2     mbar        20.10
ΔPRS      mbar        -0.02
STABIL'N  MINS         1:00
TIGHTN'S  MINS         2:00

.....
Customer

.....
Appliance

.....
Ref.

.....
```

5. USING THE MENU

Select “Menu” on the rotary switch and navigate using the function buttons:

 = Scroll up

 = Scroll down

 = Enter

MAIN MENU	SUB MENU	OPTIONS / COMMENTS
SETUP	SET FUEL	NAT GAS, L OIL, PROPANE, BUTANE, LPG, PELLETS (wood)
	N ← C → G	Ef(C) = condensing boiler nett efficiency Ef(N) = nett efficiency, Ef(G) = gross efficiency
	SET TIME	HH:MM:SS format e.g. 7 am = 07:00:00, 7pm = 19:00:00
	SET DATE	DD/MM/YY format
	EXIT	
PRESSURE	SMOOTH	OFF = normal response. ON = slower (damped) response
	RESOLVE	LOW = e.g. 0.01mBar resolution. HIGH = displays to an extra decimal place
	PS UNITS	mBar, mmH_2O, Pa, kPa, PSI, mmHg, hPa, InH_2O
	TIME	LET BY = Set duration of let-by test in minutes. Default = 1 minute STABIL’N = Set duration of stabilisation in minutes. Default = 1 minute TIGHTN’S = Set duration of tightness test in minutes. Default = 2 minute
	EXIT	

MAIN MENU	SUB MENU	OPTIONS / COMMENTS
REPORT	COMB'N	Stored combustion tests: VIEW, DEL ALL, EXIT
	PRESSURE	Stored pressure tests: VIEW, DEL ALL, EXIT
	TIGHTN'S	Stored tightness tests: VIEW, DEL ALL, EXIT
	TEMP	Stored differential temperature tests: VIEW, DEL ALL, EXIT
	ROOM CO	Stored room CO tests: VIEW, DEL ALL, EXIT
	EXIT	
SCREEN	CONTRAST	Factory setting is 04
	AUX	Enables users to customise the parameters on the AUX display: LINE 1, LINE 2, LINE 3, LINE 4, EXIT
	HEADER	Printout header, 2 lines, 20 characters per line: HEADER 1, HEADER 2, EXIT
	EXIT	
SERVICE	CODE	Password protected for authorised service agents only. Leave set to 0000.
BLUE COM*		

* Bluetooth is a factory fitted optional extra.

NOTE: To EXIT the MENU at any time simply move the rotary switch to any position other than "Menu". Any changes that have not been "entered" will be ignored.

6. USING THE KANE455 AS A THERMOMETER OR PRESSURE METER

With the KANE455 switched off, press and hold down the Send / button and then press and release On/Off / . Release Send / after MANO_MOD is displayed on top line.

The KANE455 will now operate as a fixed display thermometer/pressure meter with the pump off and inhibited. The readings can be printed but not stored.

The display will show:

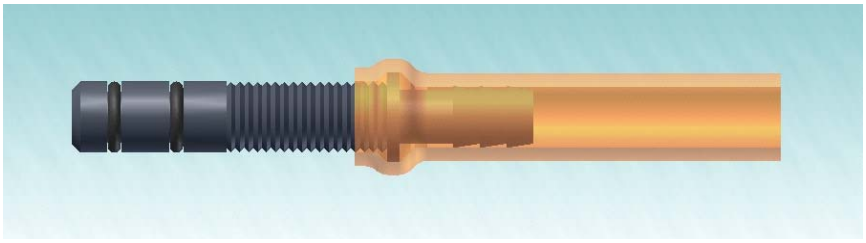
P	0.00	→	Real time pressure reading.
T1	21.3	→	Use the T1 connection for the flow temperature sensor.
T2	21.3	→	Use the T2 connection for the return temperature sensor.
ΔT	0.0	→	Real time temperature difference.

The standard printout for this mode is as follows:

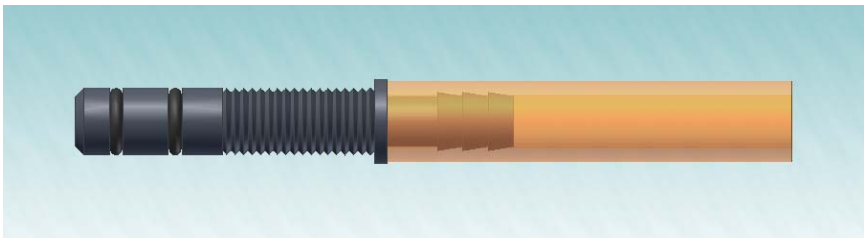
```
K455     1.0
YOUR COMPANY NAME &
PHONE NUMBER HERE

DATE          15/05/07
TIME          13:00:47

.....

T1        °C      21.3
T2        °C      21.3
ΔT        °C       0.0

PRS       mbar    0.00
.....
Ref.

.....
```

Exit ‘Mano-Mod’ by switching the KANE455 off.
The ‘Menu’ and ‘Tighness’ positions still operate normally in ‘Mano-Mod’

If using larger bore tubing when performing pressure tests:



Push ‘orange’ tube over the rim of the spigot to ensure a gas tight seal.



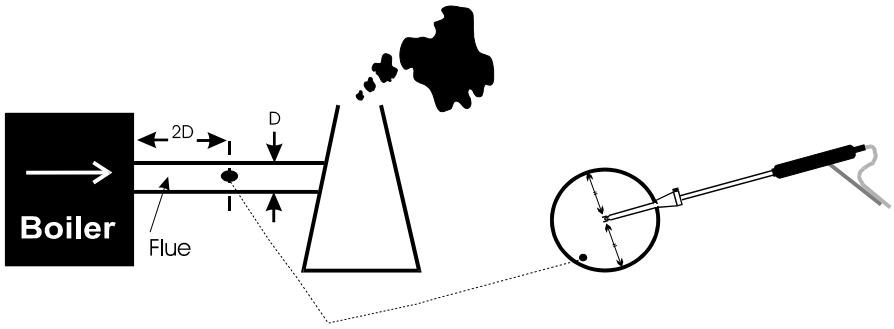
This may not produce a gas tight seal.

7. MEASURING FLUE GASES

After the countdown is finished and the analyser is correctly set up, put its' flue probe into the appliance's sampling point. The tip of the probe should be at the centre of the flue. Use the flue probe's depth stop cone to set the position.

With balanced flues, make sure the probe is positioned far enough into the flue so no air can 'back flush' into the probe.

NOTE: Ensure that the flue probe handle does not get hot!



Make sure you do not exceed the analyser's operating specifications. In particular:

- Do not exceed the flue probe's maximum temperature (600°C)
- Do not exceed the analyser's internal temperature operating range
- Do not put the analyser on a hot surface
- Do not exceed the water trap's levels
- Do not let the analyser's particle filter become dirty and blocked

View the displayed data to ensure that stable operating conditions have been achieved and the readings are within the expected range.

Press and quickly release Send /  to start the analyser printing. The analyser displays a series of bars until this is completed. Press and release the key again to abort printing.

Make sure the printer is switched on, ready to accept data and its' infrared receiver is in line with the analyser's emitter (on top of the analyser).

8. ANALYSER PROBLEM SOLVING

If any problems are not solved with these solutions, contact us or an authorized repair center.

Fault symptom	**Causes / Solutions**
• Oxygen too high • CO_2 too low	• Air leaking into probe, tubing, water trap, connectors or internal to analyser.
• CO reading (- - - -)	• Analyser was stored in a cold environment and is not at normal working temperature. • CO sensor needs replacing.
• Batteries not holding charge • Analyser not running on mains adapter.	• Batteries exhausted. • AC charger not giving correct output. • Fuse blown in charger plug.
• Analyser does not respond to flue gas	• Particle filter blocked. • Probe or tubing blocked. • Pump not working or damaged with contaminants.
• Net temperature or Efficiency calculation incorrect.	• Ambient temperature set wrong during Automatic Calibration.
• Flue temperature readings erratic	• Temperature plug reversed in socket. • Faulty connection or break in cable or plug.
• T flue or T nett displays (-OC-)	• Probe not connected. • Faulty connection or break in cable or plug.
• Ratio, EFF, X-Air all display (- - - -)	• CO_2 reading is below 2%.

Fault symptom	Causes / Solutions
• Analyser just continually beeps	• Turn dial back to MENU and press ENTER • Turn dial back to Tightness and press ENTER
• BAT only shows 65 with fully charged NiMH batteries fitted	• This is not a problem and is to be expected. NiMH batteries only deliver 1.25 V per cell whereas Alkalines deliver 1.5 V per cell. Fresh alkalines give a BAT value of 90 or so.

9. ANALYSER ANNUAL RECALIBRATION AND SERVICE

Although sensor life is typically more than five years, the analyser should be re-calibrated and serviced annually to counter any long-term sensor or electronics drift or accidental damage.

Local regulations may require more frequent re-calibration.

10. ANALYSER SPECIFICATION

(NOTE: MAY BE SUBJECT TO CHANGE)

Parameter	Range	Resolution	Accuracy
Temp Measurement			
Flue Temperature	0-600°C	0.1°C	±2.0°C ±0.3% reading
Inlet Temperature (Internal sensor)	0-50°C	0.1°C	±1.0°C ±0.3% reading
Inlet Temperature (External sensor)	0-600°C	0.1°C	±2.0°C ±0.3% reading
Gas Measurement			
Oxygen [*2]	0-21%	0.1%	±0.3% [*1]
Carbon monoxide	0-20ppm 21-2,000ppm nom 4,000ppm max for 15 mins	1ppm	±3ppm ±5% reading
Carbon dioxide	0-20%	0.1%	±0.3% reading
Efficiency (Net or Gross) [*2]	0-99.9%	0.1%	±1.0% reading
Efficiency High (C) [*2]	0-119.9%	0.1%	±1.0% reading
Excess Air [*2]	0-250%	0.1%	±0.2% reading
CO/CO_2 ratio [*2]	0-0.999	0.0001	±5% reading
Pressure (differential)			
Nominal range ±80mBar	±0.2 mBar	Maximum 0.001 mBar	±0.005 mBar
Maximum over range without damage to sensor is ±400mBar	±1 mBar	<25mBar	±0.03 mBar
	±80 mBar		±3% of reading
Pre-programmed Fuels	Natural gas, Propane, Butane, LPG, Light Oils (28/35 sec), Wood Pellets		
Storage Capacity	99 Combustion tests 20 Pressure tests 20 Tightness tests 20 Temperature tests 20 Room CO tests		

[*1] Using dry gases at STP

[*2] Calculated

Ambient Operating Range	0^{o}C to +40^{o}C 10% to 90% RH non-condensing
Battery Type / Life	4 AA cells >8 hours using Alkaline AA cells
Chargers (optional)	220v charger, for NiMH batteries only 12v in vehicle charger, for NiMH batteries only
Dimensions Weight: Handset: Probe:	 0.8kg handset with protective cover 200 x 45 x 90mm 300mm long including handle. 6mm diameter x 240mm long stainless steel shaft with 3m long neoprene hose. Type K thermocouple

11. ELECTROMAGNETIC COMPATIBILITY

European Council Directive 89/336/EEC requires electronic equipment not to generate electromagnetic disturbances exceeding defined levels and have adequate immunity levels for normal operation. Specific standards applicable to this analyser are stated below.

As there are electrical products in use pre-dating this Directive, they may emit excess electromagnetic radiation levels and, occasionally, it may be appropriate to check the analyser before use by:

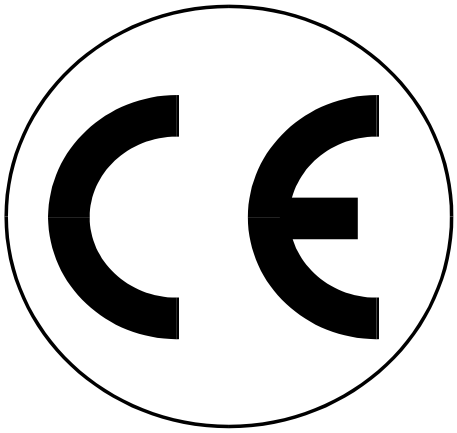
Use the normal start up sequence in the location where the analyser will be used.

Switch on all localized electrical equipment capable of causing interference.

Check all readings are as expected. A level of disturbance is acceptable.

If not acceptable, adjust the analyser's position to minimize interference or switch off, if possible, the offending equipment during your test.

At the time of writing this manual (December 2009) Kane International Ltd are not aware of any field based situation where such interference has occurred and this advice is only given to satisfy the requirements of the Directive.



This product has been tested for compliance with the following generic standards:

EN 61000-6-3 : 2001
EN 61000-6-1 : 2001

and is certified to be compliant

Specification EC/EMC/KI/K455 details the specific test configuration, performance and conditions of use.

Please Note:
Batteries used in this instrument should be disposed of in accordance with current legislation and local guidelines.

At the end of the product's life it should be re-cycled in accordance with current legislation and local guidelines.

12. EN 50379 REGULATED INSTRUCTIONS

EN 50379 Section 4.3.2 “Instructions” defines a number of specific points that must be included in the relevant instruction manuals. The paragraph numbering below relates to that section of EN 50379.

a) The KANE455 is compliant the EN 50379 Part 2 and Part 3 as detailed in the third party approvals issued by TUV. Reference numbers M-E 1085-00/09 applies.

b) The KANE455 is intended to be used with the following fuels:
Natural gas
Light oil (28/35 sec)
Propane
LPG
Wood pellets
Butane

c) The KANE455 is designed for use with either non-rechargeable alkaline AA cells or rechargeable NiMh AA cells. Four cells are needed. Types cannot be mixed. Under no circumstances should any attempt be made to recharge alkaline cells.

The battery charger supplied with the KANE455 is rated for indoor use only. Its voltage input must be in the range 100 – 240 V ac at 50 – 60 Hz with a current capability of 0.3 A. The chargers output voltage is 9 V dc at a maximum of 0.66A.

The charger has no user serviceable components.

Only a correctly specified and rated charger must be used with the KANE455.

d) The KANE455 is not designed for continuous use and is not suitable for use as a fixed safety alarm.

e) An explanation of all the symbols used on the analyser’s display is given in Appendix 1 of this manual.

f) The recommended minimum time required to perform one complete measurement cycle and achieve correct indication of the measured values in EN 50379 Part 2 is 110 seconds. This is based on the T_{90} times defined in the standard, always assuming that parameters being measured have reached stability. This time is the summation of the times for a draught test (10 secs) and a combustion test (90 secs) plus the time to move the hose connection from the pressure input to the water trap (10 secs)

g) The recommended minimum time required to perform one checking procedure in EN 50379 Part 3 is 110 seconds as described in section f) above.

h) Some commonly occurring materials, vapour or gases may affect the operation of the KANE455 in the long or the short term though in normal use Kane International Ltd is not aware of any specific issues that have affected the product. The following list is included to satisfy the stated requirements of EN 50379:

Solvents
Cleaning fluids
Polishes
Paints
Petrochemicals
Corrosive gases

i) The KANE455 is fitted with an electrochemical CO sensor and an infra-red CO2 sensor which have an expected life of more than 5 years. The calibration of these sensors must be confirmed on an annual basis.

The batteries have an expected operational life of more than 500 re-charge cycles.

j) The KANE455 is designed to operate at ambient temperatures in the range 0^{o}C to +45^{o}C with relative humidity of 10% to 90% non-condensing. Whilst it is recommended that the analyser is given the protection of a carry case during transportation it is not required for normal operation.

k) The KANE455 has an initial start up delay following switch on of approx. 90 seconds. There is no additional delay after battery replacement.

l) Most sensors used in combustion analysers give a zero output when they fail and it is widely recommended that analysers are regularly checked (also known as a bump test) using either a can of test gas or a known source of combustion products.

The KANE455 must have its calibration checked on an annual basis and be issued with a traceable Certificate of Calibration.

The sensor within the KANE455 can only be replaced by Kane International Ltd or one of its trained and approved service partners.

The water trap should be checked on a regular basis whilst the analyser is in use (every few minutes) as the amount of condensate generated varies with the fuel type, atmospheric conditions and the appliances operating characteristics.

The particle filter should be checked at least on a daily basis when using ‘clean’ fuels and more often when using liquid or solid fuels.

Detailed instructions regarding the changing of the filter and the emptying of the water trap are given in Section 2 of this manual.

m) **WARNING!**
When using a KANE455 to test an appliance a full visual inspection of the appliance, in accordance with its manufacturer’s instructions, must also be carried out.

TÜV SÜD
Industrie Service

Mehr Sicherheit.
Mehr Wert.

Bericht

über die Prüfung eines Kombinationsmessgerätes

Prüfstelle	TÜV SÜD Industrie Service GmbH Abteilung Feuerungs- und Wärmetechnik Prüfbereich messtechnische Einrichtungen
Prüfgegenstand	Kombinationsmessgerät Typ Kane 455
Weitere Gerätebezeichnung	Brigon 500 NT
Geprüfte Messeinrichtung	Funktionsmodule CO_2, $CO_{\text{mittlerer Bereich}}$, Temperatur (Abgas), Temperatur (Verbrennungsluft), Druck (Förderdruck), Druck (Differenzdruck)
Auftraggeber	Kane International Ltd Kane House Swallowfield Welwyn Garden City Hertfordshire, AL7 1JG United Kingdom
Auftragsumfang	Typprüfung
Sachbearbeiter	Dipl.-Ing. Michael Thienel
Zeitraum der Prüfung	Januar 2007 - Januar 2009
Prüfgrundlagen	DIN EN 50379-1: 2005-01 DIN EN 50379-2: 2005-01 DIN EN 50379-3: 2005-01

Datum: 2009-03-27

Unsere Zeichen:
IS-TAF-MUC/thi

Bericht Nr. M-E 1085-00/09
Auftragsnr. 1052680

Dokument:
ME10850009.docx

Seite 1

Das Dokument besteht aus 64 Seiten und 5 Anlagen

Die Prüfergebnisse beziehen sich ausschließlich auf die untersuchten Prüfgegenstände.

Certified System SWISSTS ISO 9001

Sitz: München
Amtsgericht: München HRB 96 869

Aufsichtsratsvorsitzender:
Dr.-Ing. Manfred Bayerlein
Geschäftsführer:
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Ridlerstraße 65
80339 München
Deutschland

Industrie Service

7 Zusammenfassung

Für das von der Firma

Kane International Ltd
Kane House
Swallowfield
Welwyn Garden City
Hertfordshire, AL7 1JG
United Kingdom

unter der Bezeichnung Kane 455

weitere Gerätebezeichnung Brigon 500-NT

vorgestellte Kombinationsmessgerät wurden die Funktionsmodule zur

- CO_2-Bestimmung
- Bestimmung der Abgastemperatur
- Bestimmung der Verbrennungslufttemperatur
- Bestimmung des Förderdrucks
- Bestimmung des Differenzdrucks

einer Typprüfung entsprechen den „Anforderungen an tragbare elektrische Geräte zur Messung von Verbrennungsparametern von Heizungsanlagen" der DIN EN 50379-1 und DIN EN 50379-2 unterzogen.

Das Funktionsmodul zur $CO_{\text{mittlerer Bereich}}$-Bestimmung wurde einer Typprüfung entsprechend den „Anforderungen an tragbare elektrische Geräte zur Messung von Verbrennungsparametern von Heizungsanlagen" der DIN EN 50379-1 und DIN EN 50379-3 unterzogen.

Die oben genannten Funktionsmodule entsprechen den „Anforderungen an tragbare elektrische Geräte zur Messung von Verbrennungsparametern von Heizungsanlagen" der DIN EN 50379-1 und DIN EN 50379-2 bzw. DIN EN 50379-3, wenn sie entsprechend dem vorgelegten Muster gefertigt wird.

Wird am Gerät oder in den Produktunterlagen ein Hinweis auf diese Prüfung gemacht, ist anzugeben, dass die Prüfung nach DIN EN 50379-1 und DIN EN 50379-2 bzw. DIN EN 50379-3 erfolgte und nur die oben aufgeführten Funktionsmodule betraf.

Feuerungs- und Wärmetechnik
Prüfbereich
messtechnische Einrichtungen

Johannes Steiglechner

Der Sachbearbeiter

Michael Thienel

Appendix 1 - Main Parameter:

Here are the legends used and what they mean:

O_2 : Oxygen (Calculated) reading in percentage (%)

CO : Carbon monoxide (Measured) reading displayed in ppm (parts per million). If '- - - -' is displayed there is a fault with the CO sensor or the instrument has not set to zero correctly. Switch off instrument and try again.

CO_2 : Carbon dioxide (Measured) reading in percentage (%).

TF : Temperature measured by the flue gas probe in centigrade (^{o}C). It displays '**- OC -'** if the flue probe is disconnected or faulty.

TI : If an inlet temperature probe (optional) is connected into the T2 socket during its' countdown, the measured temperature from the inlet probe will be used as the inlet temperature.

If an inlet temperature probe is not connected to the analyser during countdown the measured temperature from the flue probe will be used as the inlet temperature.

If neither probe is connected during countdown the analyser's internal ambient temperature will be used as the inlet temperature.

T Nett : Nett temperature calculated by deducting the **INLET** temperature from the measured **FLUE** temperature. It displays '**- OC -**' if the flue probe is not connected or broken.

EFF : Combustion efficiency calculation displayed in percentage either as Gross Ef(G) or Nett Ef(N) or Condensing Nett Ef(C) - Use **MENU** to change. The calculation is determined by fuel type and uses the calculation in British Standard BS845. The efficiency is displayed during a combustion test, '- - - -' is displayed while in fresh air.

Loss : Losses calculated from oxygen and type of fuel. Displays reading during a combustion test. '- - - -' is displayed while in fresh air.

X - AIR : Excess air calculated from the calculated oxygen and type of fuel. Displays reading during a combustion test. '- - - -' is displayed while in fresh air.

CO/CO_2: CO/CO_2 Ratio: measured CO (ppm) divided by (CO_2 (%) x 10,000).

PRS : Pressure reading, either single point or differential.

BAT : Displays the Battery power available.
Replace alkaline batteries if reading is less than 10
Recharge NiMH batteries if reading is less than 20
Readings may be affected if used with low power batteries.

DATE : Date shown as day, month and year, DD/MM/YY. Date is recorded when each combustion test is printed or stored.

TIME : The time shown is expressed in “Military” time HH:MM:SS. Time is recorded when each test is printed or stored.

Note! When changing the batteries on the instrument the memory will store the date and time for up to one minute, if outside this time it may be necessary to re-enter the details.
Date and time may also need to be reset if re-chargeable batteries are allowed to totally discharge.

FULL : The maximum number of tests have been stored in the memory. To delete the stored memory, Select Reports then select the tests to be deleted (see Page 23).

SYMBOLS used on the display

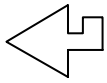
P	Pressure
R	CO/CO_2
λ	Excess Air
◿	Loss %: 100% minus loss % = efficiency %
TF	Flue temperature
TI	Inlet temperature
ΔT	Nett temperature
EfG	Gross efficiency
EfN	Nett efficiency
EfC	Condensing efficiency
- PO -	Pump off
'- - - -'	Calculated oxygen greater than 18% so calculation is disabled
-OC-	Open circuit temperature input
CAL	Number of days left before recalibration is due

ADDENDUM

Instructions for KANE455 analysers fitted with optional Nitric Oxide (NO) sensors

DISPLAYING THE NO READING

Select “Menu” on the rotary switch and navigate using the function buttons:

△ = Scroll up	▽ = Scroll down	 = Enter

The MENU main structure is as follows:

MAIN MENU	SUB MENU	OPTIONS / COMMENTS
SETUP		
PRESSURE		
REPORT		
SCREEN	CONTRAST	
	AUX	Enables users to customise the parameters on the AUX display: LINE 1, LINE 2, LINE 3, LINE 4, EXIT
	HEADER	
	EXIT	
SERVICE		
BLUE COM*		

* Bluetooth is a factory fitted optional extra.

NOTE: To EXIT the MENU at any time simply move the rotary switch to any position other than MENU. Any changes that have not been “entered” will be ignored.

Use △ or ▽ to navigate to the main menu option SCREEN.

Press ⇦.

Use △ or ▽ to navigate to the sub menu option **AUX.**

Press ⇦.

The display will show

AUX	
LINE	**1**

Press ⇦ and a third line will appear.

Use △ or ▽ to navigate to the desired parameter to be displayed on line 1.

Press ⇦ to select the parameter for Line 1 and repeat the process to select the display parameter for all four lines and then EXIT

Rotate the dial from MENU to AUX to display all your chosen settings.

PRINTING and STORING

The NO reading are printed and stored in the same way as the other combustion gas readings. On the printouts the NO readings appear directly below the flue CO readings.

Note the rotor needs to be in the AUX, O_2/Eff or Ratio positions to print or store flue combustion readings

NITRIC OXIDE SENSOR SPECIFICATION

Gas Measurement	Resolution	Accuracy	Range
Nitric Oxide (NO) (low range)	1 ppm	± 2ppm <30ppm*1 ±5 ppm > 30ppm	0 to 100 ppm
Nitric Oxide (NO) (high range)	1ppm	±5ppm <100ppm*1 ±5% reading >100ppm	0 to 1000 ppm

*1 Using dry gases at STP

Thank you for reading this data sheet.

For pricing or for further information, please contact us at our UK Office, using the details below.

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